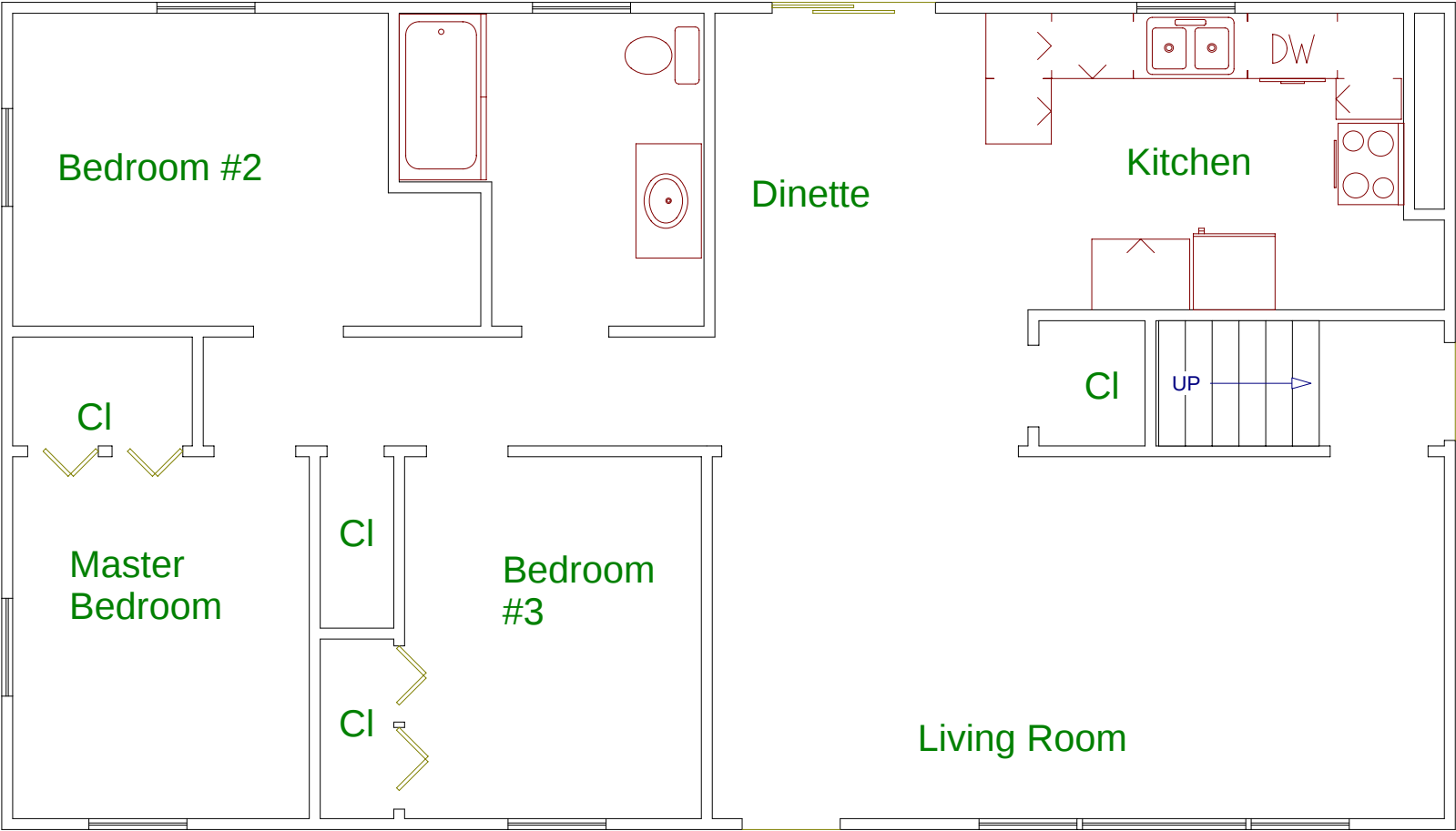




LIVING AREA
1127 sq ft